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# ***HUNT ENGINEERING***

## ***Exe Server/Loader Example***

### ***For RTOS-32***

***Document Rev A***  
***Server/Loader RTOS-32 sl\_api (exe) Example Rev 4.11***  
***J.Thie 27-01-04***

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The exe example shows how to use the Server/Loader library. Rather than employ the standard exe or RTB Server/Loader, you can simply link with the Server/Loader library and load a network of processors via a library call. The library will still use a network file and it will still want to read \*.out files that are defined in the network file.

The Server/Loader library is written in C++. Your project will also have to be a C++ project if you want to use the library. But you can use the mysl.cpp file to reset and boot a network of processors; then proceed calling your C (/ C++) functions located in other files.

(This example will **not** work with TIM-40 carrier boards such as the HEPC2E, HEPC3, HEPC4 or HECPCI1. It will also **not** work with the HEPC6, a one 'C6x processor board.)

## Compiling, linking and running the example

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### Compiling/Linking the Example

To compile and link the example, please use the 'makefile' that is present in this directory. This makefile is set-up to use a Microsoft 32-bit C/C++ compiler. You can only execute the makefile in a DOS-box prepared by On Time for any of the Microsoft C/C++ command line examples ('Visual C++ (Command Line) Demos'). Or, if you execute from a standard DOS-box, please execute the standard RTOS-32 'varsvc.bat' first.

To execute the 'makefile':

```
nmake
```

### Running the example

To run the example, prepare a floppy disk and insert it into the 'a:' drive. Then type:

```
bootdisk mysl a:
```

Next, copy the \*.out files to the floppy disk as well:

```
copy network a:
copy test2.out a:          (if you have a HERON2 module in slot 1)
copy test4.out a:          (if you have a HERON4 module in slot 1)
```

(To help you start up faster, we have included 4 prepared out files, test2.out for use with a HERON2 and HEPC9, test4.out for use with a HERON4 and HEPC9, test1\_pc8.out for use with a HERON1 and HEPC8, and test4\_pc8.out for use with a HERON4 and HEPC8. Please change the 'network' file to suit the module type you have in slot 1 and the board type you use. But usually the \*.out file must first be created using Code Composer Studio. Please refer to the document in the lower (upper?) directory how to do this.) After completion, remove the floppy disk and insert it into the target machine's floppy disk. Reboot. The target machine should boot from disk. You should see something like:

```
...
Write word. This will make the config light flash.
Message received was abcdef
End.
(Press key to continue)
```

Probably the output goes too fast for you to see it all scroll by. The program may not be able to find 'test4.out' (assuming a HERON4). In that case **either** (1) change 'test4.out' to 'a:\test4.out' in the network file on the floppy disk, **or** (2) copy 'test4.out' to 'c:\' of your target machine.

## The Makefile

What changes have been made to the original RTOS-32 example makefile? This section will explain what needs to be changed (or added) in a makefile to compile/link successfully the Hunt Engineering API programs

### Include file

All Hunt Engineering API programs must include 'heapi.h'. This file is located in the Hunt Engineering API&Tools installation directory. The installation program will have created an environment variable 'HEAPI\_DIR' that points to the installation directory. To have the makefile understand where 'heapi.h' lives, the following line must be in your makefile:

```
INCLUDE = $(RTTARGET)\include;$(HEAPI_DIR);$(INCLUDE)
```

The bold italic part is the part added by us.

Programs that want to use the Server/Loader library must include 'hesl.h'. This file is located in the 'hesl\inc' sub-directory of the API&Tools installation directory. There's an environment variable 'HESL\_DIR' that points to the 'hesl' directory within the API&Tools installation directory, created by the installation process. To make sure 'hesl.h' also gets found, use the following line in your makefile:

```
INCLUDE $(RTTARGET)\include;$(HEAPI_DIR);$(HESL_DIR)\inc;$(INCLUDE)
```

### Libraries

The Hunt Engineering Server/Loader library is delivered as a static library ('rtossl.lib'). This library uses functions from the hrn\_fpga library ('hrnfpga.lib') and the Hunt Engineering API ('rtosdrv.lib'). Therefore, to link any program that uses the Server/Loader library, you must also link with 'hrn\_fpga.lib' and 'rtossl.lib'.

The Server/Loader (library) uses RTOS's file support, and a Server/Loader program must be linked with RTTARGET-32 and RTFILES-32. The HUNT ENGINEERING API uses threads, and therefore the application must also be linked with RTKERNEL-32.

In the lines following your '.exe' declaration 'rtossl.lib' must be linked in first, then 'hrnfpga.lib' and then 'rtosdrv.lib', before all of the RTOS-32 libraries:

```
mysl.exe: Init.c ..\mysl.cpp
    cl /MT /W3 /GX /Fm /Zi -D_RTOS32=1 -DCMDLINE=1 -DPC=1 -omysl.exe \
        ..\mysl.cpp \
        $(HESL_DIR)\lib\rtos32\rtossl.lib \
        $(HEAPI_DIR)\hrn_fpga\lib\rtos32\hrnfpga.lib \
        $(HEAPI_DIR)\rtos32\rtosdrv.lib \
        rtk32.lib \
        drvrt32.lib \
        rtfiles.lib \
        rtfsrtt.lib \
        rtt32.lib \
        rttheap.lib \
        $(LNKOPT)
```

The bold italic part is the part added by us.

The necessary RTFILES-32 libraries are 'rtfiles.lib' and 'rtfsk32.lib'. Note that the latter is the RTKERNEL-32 version of the RTFILES-32 library.

The necessary RTKERNEL-32 libraries are 'rtk32.lib' (debug version) and 'drvrt32.lib', as the Hunt Engineering API uses multi-threading. (The HeRead and HeWrite will spawn separate threads to do the actual reading and writing. HeTestIo and HeWaitForIo 'test' the thread to see whether it has completed a transfer.)

The RTTARGET-32 library is 'rtt32.lib'. Library 'rttheap.lib' is optional. Please refer to the RTOS-32 manual (for example, ch.7 page 106 and 107).

## Compile Parameters

The Hunt Engineering API supports several different types of Operating Systems. To select RTOS-32 support, you need to #define a variable '\_RTOS32'. The easiest way to do this is in the makefile. Also, as the Hunt Engineering API is multi-threaded, you need to use the '/MT' option of the Microsoft C/C++ compiler. Example:

```
mysl.exe: Init.c ..\mysl.cpp
cl /MT /W3 /GX /Fm /Zi -D_RTOS32=1 -DCMDLINE=1 -DPC=1 -omysl.exe \
    ..\mysl.cpp \
    $(HESL_DIR)\lib\rtos32\rtossl.lib \
    $(HEAPI_DIR)\hrn_fpga\lib\rtos32\hrnfpga.lib \
    $(HEAPI_DIR)\rtos32\rtosdrv.lib \
    rtk32.lib \
    drvrt32.lib \
    rtfiles.lib \
    rtfsrtt.lib \
    rtt32.lib \
    rttheap.lib \
    $(LNKOPT)
```

The bold italic part is the part added by us.

Before Server/Loader version 4.08, include files 'network.h', 'common.h' and 'ccif.h' were used to interface with the Server/Loader library. Server/Loader versions 4.08 and later use 'hesl.h' to interface. The legacy interface consisting of 'network.h', 'common.h' and 'ccif.h' is still supported, but for existing applications only. Use 'hesl.h' for new applications.

When using the legacy interface include file 'network.h', CMDLINE and PC needed to be defined to 'select' the appropriate portions from that include file. This is no longer necessary for applications using only 'hesl.h'. For completeness it is still shown in the example above, but for 'hesl.h' based applications it will make no difference, even though it is essential for 'legacy' applications.

## Initialisation

A file 'init.c' is included in the project. This is a 'standard' file from On Time, which they use for projects that use RTFILES-32. I have simply copied it into this example; it's needed when you use file support. On Time's comment in 'init.c':

```
/* Some standard initializations for RTFiles-32 programs.

   This file is linked with most RTFiles-32 demo programs. It provides a
   convenient place to configure RTTarget-32 and RTFiles-32.
*/
```

### The mysl.cfg configuration file

What changes have been made to the original RTOS-32 example configuration file? This section will explain what needs to be changed (or added) in a configuration file to compile and link successfully the Hunt Engineering Server/Loader programs

#### mysl.cfg: commandline

RTOS-32 programs have the possibility to carry a command line. This is done by specifying a command line in one of the configuration files (we just chose 'mysl.cfg'). The 'mysl' example needs to use a command line, as you need to specify options and the name of the network file. The command line is further just as you would expect with a normal DOS or win32 program. The following line must be added to a configuration file, for the 'mysl' example to work properly:

```
CommandLine "a:\mysl.exe -rlsv a:\network"
```

The directory ('a:\') is significant.

#### mysl.cfg: floppy access

To access files on a floppy disk, not only do you need to link with RTFILES-32 libraries, you also need to allocate a DMA buffer for the floppy driver in your configuration file. We added the following line to the 'mysl.cfg' configuration file:

```
Locate Nothing FloppyDMA HighMem 18k 32k ReadWrite
```

Please refer to the RTOS-32 manual (Part III, ch. 7, page 300) for more information.

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